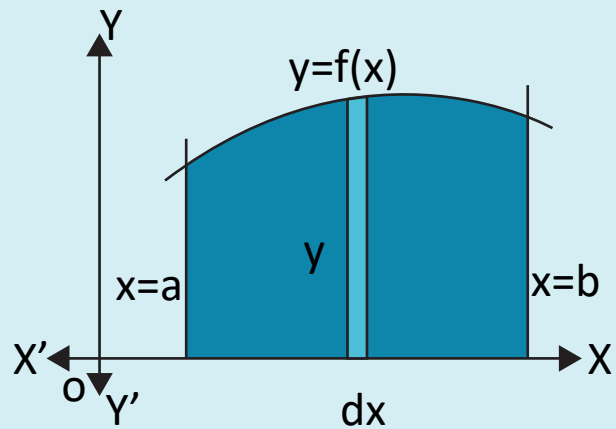


# Applications of integrations

## Area under simple curves

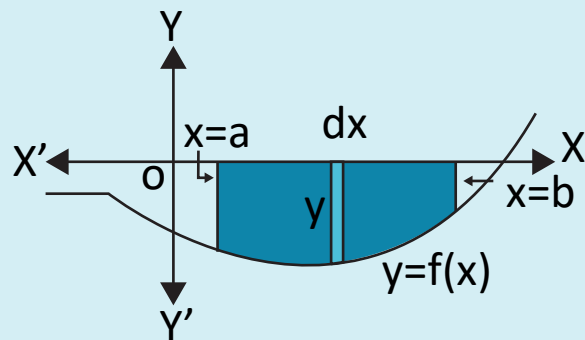
Type 1. Area bounded by x-axis ,  $x=a$ ,  $x=b$  and  $y=f(x)$  where  $a < b$  and  $y > 0$  in  $[a,b]$

$$A = \int_a^b y dx = \int_a^b f(x) dx$$



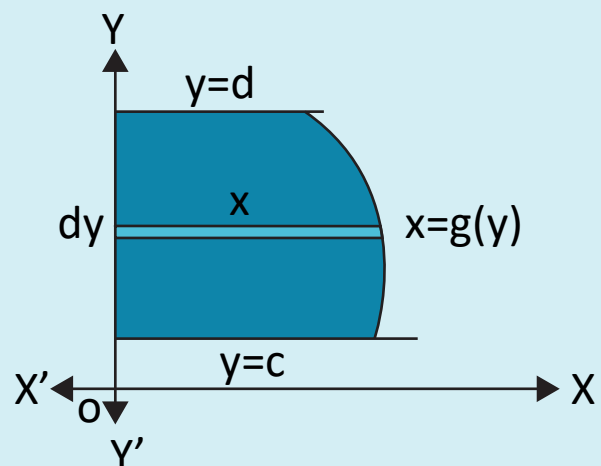
Type 2. Area bounded by x-axis ,  $x=a$ ,  $x=b$  and  $y=f(x)$  where  $a < b$  and  $y < 0$  in  $[a,b]$

$$A = \left| \int_a^b y dx \right| = \left| \int_a^b f(x) dx \right|$$



Type 3. Area bounded by y-axis ,  $y=c$ ,  $y=d$  and  $x=g(y)$  where  $c < d$  and  $x > 0$  in  $[c,d]$

$$A = \int_c^d x dy = \int_c^d g(y) dy$$



Type 4. Area bounded by y-axis ,  $y=c$ ,  $y=d$  and  $x=g(y)$  where  $c < d$  and  $x < 0$  in  $[c,d]$

$$A = \left| \int_c^d x dy \right| = \left| \int_c^d g(y) dy \right|$$

